



NAME \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

PB&J  
 PROKOFIEV "Scherzo" from Flute Sonata, op. 94

The piece in this episode is one movement from a **sonata**. A sonata is a kind of musical **form**, meaning it is composed using a specific pattern. Sonatas often feature a particular instrument and are written to include two **parts**: a **melody** part, the main theme played by the featured instrument (in this case, a flute), and an **accompaniment** part, the music played by other instruments that is heard behind the main performer's melody. Accompaniments are almost always written for the piano.

The accompaniment provides the **harmony** for the melody. Harmony occurs when two or more notes are played together. When played under a melody, harmony helps the listener understand the melody by giving it a musical setting.

## MUSICAL MATCHING

Let's review these musical terms with this matching game! Match the words below with their correct definition by writing the word in the blank next to it.

**HARMONY    ACCOMPANIMENT    SONATA**  
**MELODY    FORM    PART**

- \_\_\_\_\_ The music that each person plays as a member of an ensemble. Sometimes this is also called a "voice."
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ A composition with a melody and an accompaniment part, usually written to feature a specific instrument.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ Notes played one after the other to make a tune. Considered the main theme of a piece of music.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ The pattern, or structure, of a piece of music.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ Occurs when two or more notes are played simultaneously.
  
- \_\_\_\_\_ Music played by other instruments that is heard behind the main performer's melody.